

15658

Olivine-normative Basalt

11.6 grams



Figure 1: Photo of 15658. Scale is 1 cm. S71-49534.

Introduction

15658 is a rake sample collected from the Terrace at Hadley Rille (station 9a, Apollo 15). It is typical of most of the other rake samples from this location (see section on 15614).

Petrography

Ryder (1985) provides the only description: “15658 is a medium-grained, olivine-bearing basalt (figure 2). Pigeonites range from 1 to 2 mm long and are twinned and zoned. Most plagioclases are stubby crystals up to about 1 mm, some of which are hollow. Some radial growth of plagioclase and pyroxene is present. Olivine forms scattered anhedral phenocrysts, and smaller grains are present, many as inclusions in pigeonite. Cristobalite, fayalite, and a range of opaque phases are present.” No mode is given.

Chemistry

Helmke et al. (1973) and Chappell et al. (1973) reported analyses of 15658. It is essentially the same as that of 15555.

Other Studies

Gose et al. (1972) and Pearce et al. (1978) determined the magnetic properties.

Processing

There are only 2 thin sections of 15658.

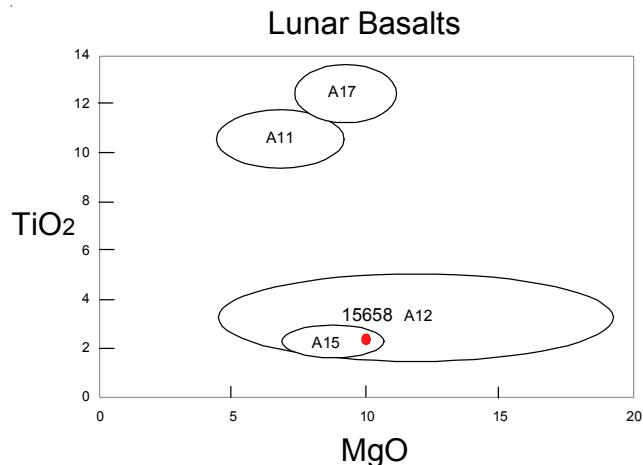


Figure 3: Composition compared with other Apollo basalts.

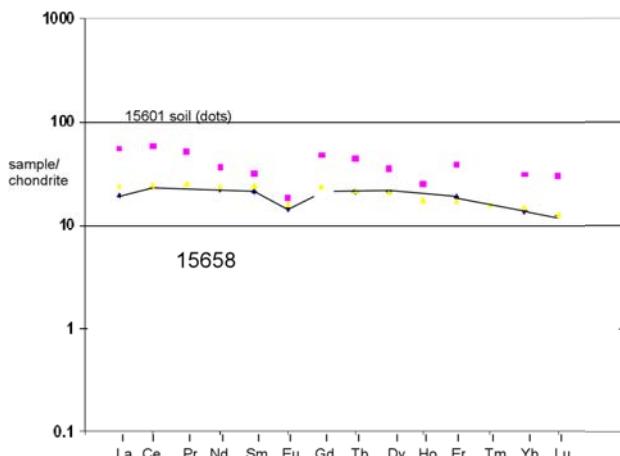


Figure 4: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 15658 compared with soil 15601.

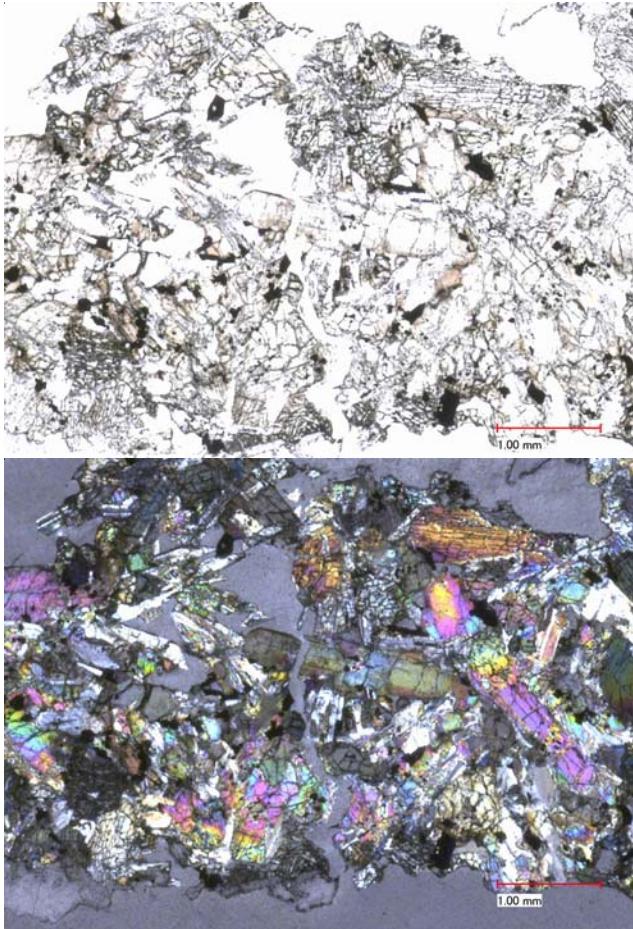


Figure 2a: Photomicrographs of thin section 15658,15 by C Meyer @ 50x.

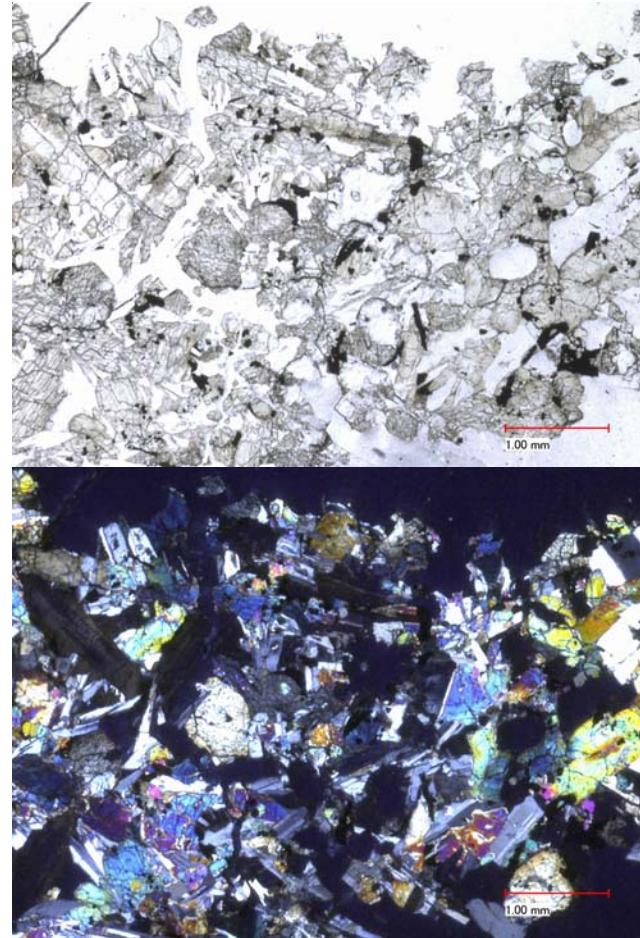


Figure 2b: Photomicrographs of thin section 15658,110 by C Meyer @ 50x.

References for 15658

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Swann G.A., Bailey N.G., Batson R.M., Freeman V.L., Hait M.H., Head J.W., Holt H.E., Howard K.A., Irwin J.B., Larson K.B., Muehlberger W.R., Reed V.S., Rennilson J.J., Schaber G.G., Scott D.R., Silver L.T., Sutton R.L., Ulrich G.E., Wilshire H.G. and Wolfe E.W. (1972) 5. Preliminary Geologic Investigation of the Apollo 15 landing site. In Apollo 15 Preliminary Science Rpt. NASA SP-289. pages 5-1-112.

Table 1. Chemical composition of 15658.

reference Helmke73 Chappel73

weight

SiO ₂ %	46.5	(a)	45.09	(c)
TiO ₂	2.69	(a)	2.5	(c)
Al ₂ O ₃	9.11	(a)	9.02	(c)
FeO	22.5	(a)	22.59	(c)
MnO	0.28	(a)	0.31	(c)
MgO	10	(a)	9.73	(c)
CaO	10	(a)	10.11	(c)
Na ₂ O	0.257	(a)	0.28	(c)
K ₂ O	0.049	(a)	0.04	(c)
P ₂ O ₅			0.07	(c)
S %			0.05	(c)

sum

Sc ppm 47 (b)

V

Cr

Co 50 (b)

Ni

Cu

Zn

Ga

Ge ppb

As

Se

Rb

Sr

Y

Zr

Nb

Mo

Ru

Rh

Pd ppb

Ag ppb

Cd ppb

In ppb

Sn ppb

Sb ppb

Te ppb

Cs ppm

Ba

La 4.5 (b)

Ce 14 (b)

Pr

Nd 9.9 (b)

Sm 3.09 (b)

Eu 0.81 (b)

Gd

Tb 0.77 (b)

Dy 5.1 (b)

Ho

Er 3 (b)

Tm

Yb 2.24 (b)

Lu 0.3 (b)

Hf 2 (b)

Ta

W ppb

Re ppb

Os ppb

Ir ppb

Pt ppb

Au ppb

Th ppm

U ppm

technique: (a) AA, (b) INAA, (c) XRF